

CA18105



Risk-based meat inspection and  
integrated meat safety assurance

# Bacterial dynamics and risk categorisation of two broiler abattoirs in Norway

J Holthe, SJ Hauge, GE Nagel-Alne, O Alvseike



# Acknowledgment



Sigrun J. Hauge



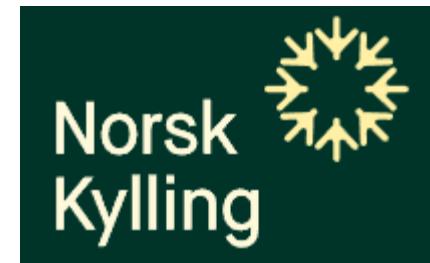
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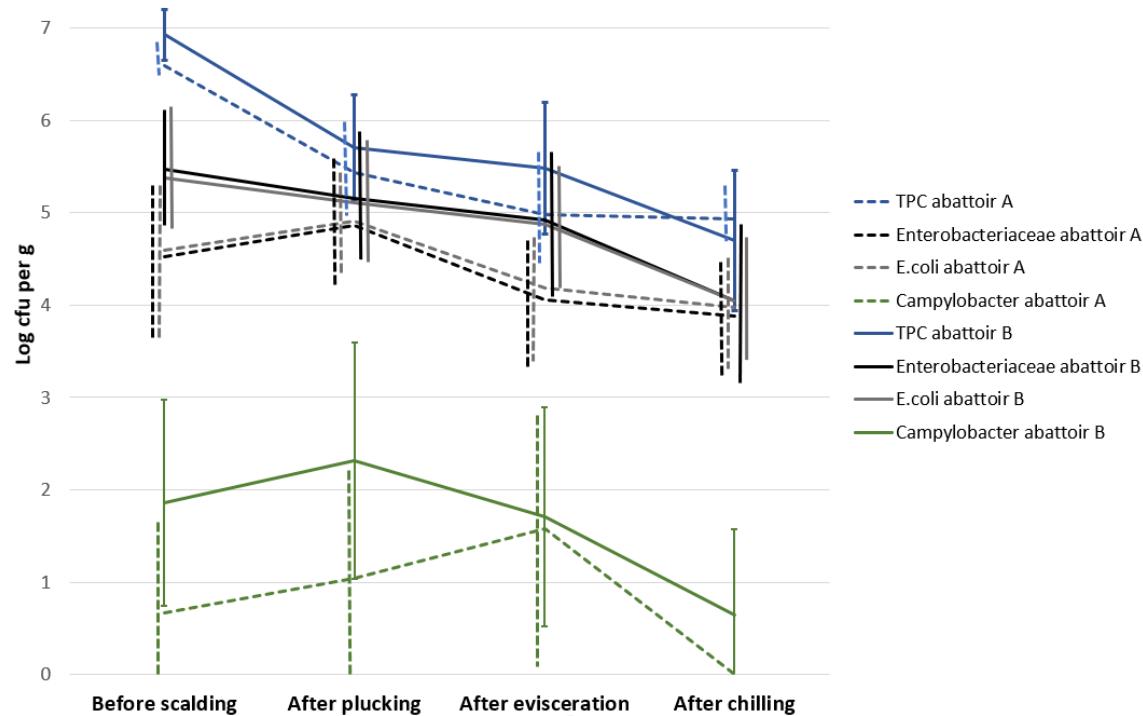
# Why investigate bacterial dynamics and composition along the slaughter line

- Which bacteria survive different processing stages
  - Time/temperature conditions
  - Air speed during chilling
  - Water pressure during washing
  - Other interventions
- Implement effective measures along the slaughter line
- Bacterial communities on chilled carcasses and storage conditions affect shelf life

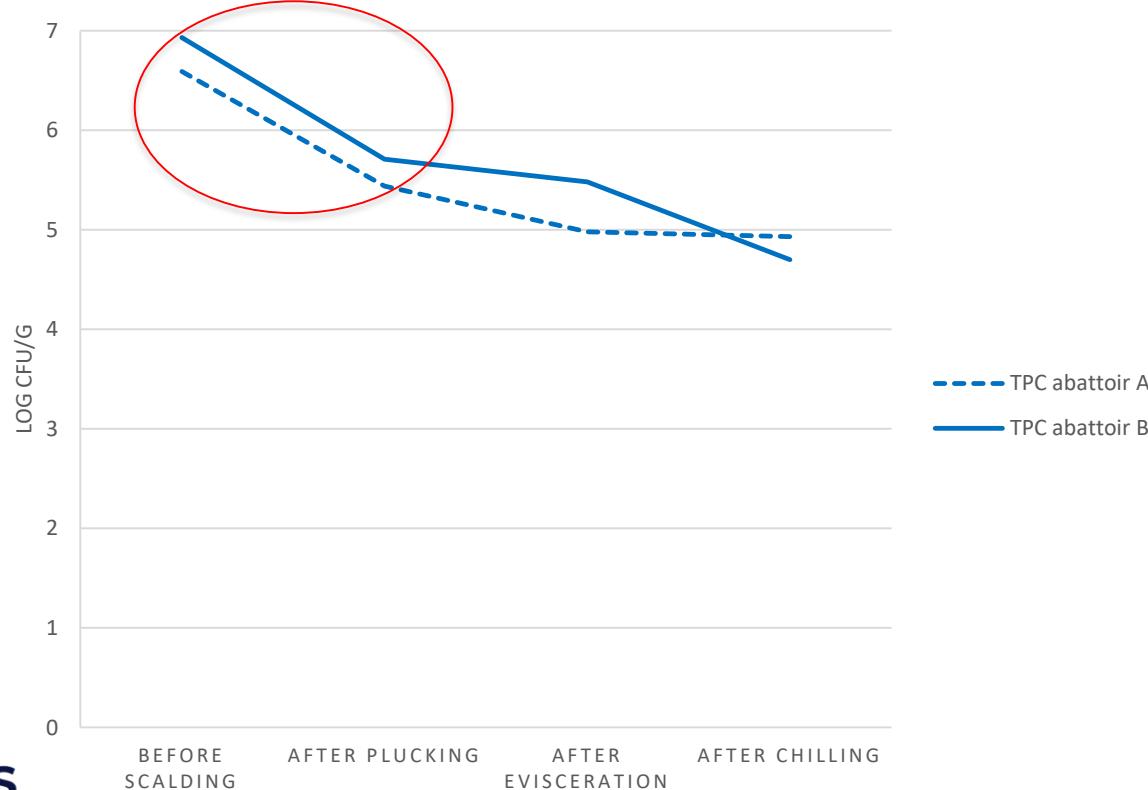
# Material and methods

Day of sampling	Abattoir	Flock Campylobacter status	Scalding water tank	Before scalding	After plucking	After evisceration	After chilling	Analyses
1A	A	Positive	3	10	10	10	10	TPC <sup>2</sup> , E. coli, Enterobacteriaceae
1B	B	Negative	3	10	10	10	10	TPC <sup>2</sup> , E. coli, Enterobacteriaceae, 16S rRNA gene seq
2B	B	Positive	3	10	10	10	10	TPC <sup>2</sup> , E. coli, Enterobacteriaceae, 16 S rRNA gene seq
Total				30	30	30	30	

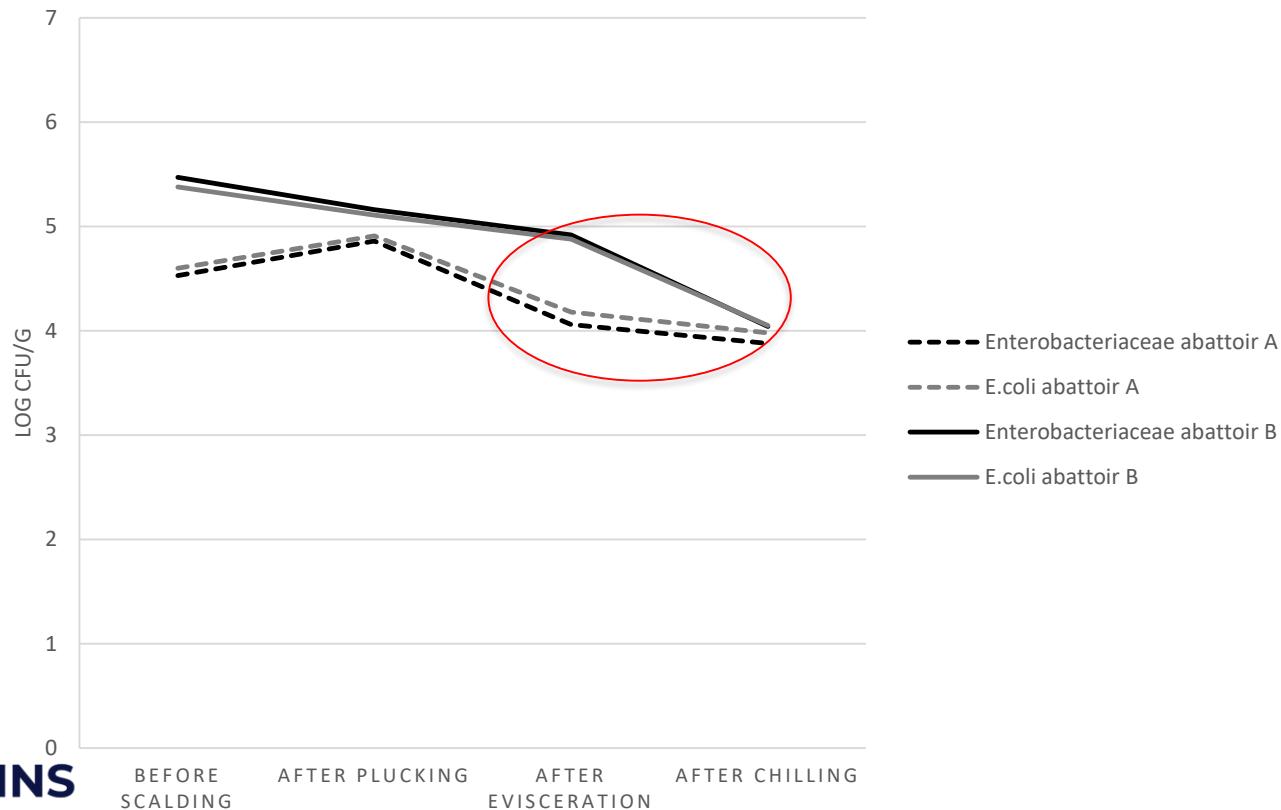
# Bacterial loads along the slaughter line



# TPC



# Enterobacteriaceae/E.coli



# Bacterial composition

Genus	Before scalding	After plucking	After evisceration	After chilling
<i>Aeromonas</i>	0.00	0.94	0.57	0.23
<i>Afipia</i>	0.04	0.21	3.52	9.43
<i>Anoxybacillus</i>	0.00	1.39	0.19	0.16
<i>Asinibacterium</i>	0.07	1.39	14.00	26.05
<i>Brochothrix</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98
<i>Corynebacterium</i>	4.74	0.91	0.27	0.11
<i>DSSD61</i>	0.00	0.06	0.52	0.88
<i>Enhydrobacter</i>	0.00	4.76	1.28	0.05
<i>Enterococcus</i>	0.40	2.41	0.64	0.11
<i>Erysipelatoclostridium</i>	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Escherichia-Shigella</i>	16.11	39.05	25.34	7.22
<i>Faecalibacterium</i>	1.02	0.02	0.00	0.00
<i>Kurthia</i>	0.00	1.71	0.08	0.00
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	2.65	1.28	0.73	0.58
<i>Macrococcus</i>	0.03	3.46	0.62	0.18
<i>Polaromonas</i>	0.01	0.08	1.25	3.76
<i>Pseudomonas</i>	0.15	0.10	0.09	4.89
<i>Psychrobacter</i>	0.04	0.00	0.00	3.68
<i>Rothia</i>	0.15	0.63	0.26	0.06
<i>Staphylococcus</i>	26.22	1.21	0.48	0.11
<i>Streptococcus</i>	8.86	3.18	0.51	0.21
Other genera	22.31	10.44	9.61	10.11

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# Risk categorisation

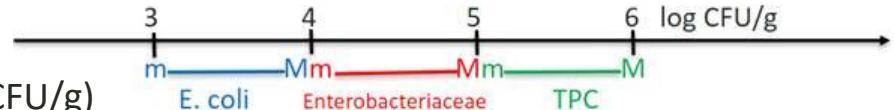
According to Cegar et. al. (2022)

## 1. Regulatory criteria according to legislation

- *Salmonella* and *Campylobacter*

## 2. Criteria for three indicator bacteria – after chilling

- TPC ( $m=5 \log \text{cfu/g}$ ,  $M=6 \log \text{CFU/g}$ )
- *Enterobacteriaceae* ( $m=4 \log \text{cfu/g}$ ,  $M=5 \log \text{CFU/g}$ )
- *E.coli* ( $m=3 \log \text{cfu/g}$ ,  $M=4 \log \text{CFU/g}$ )



$\leq m$  = score of 1 (satisfactory), between  $m$  and  $M$  = score of 2 (acceptable),  $> M$  = score of 3 (unacceptable)

Geometric mean of compliance of the scores from 1 and 2 respectively.

Risk category low  $\leq 1.5$ , medium between 1.5 and 2, high risk  $> 2$

# Risk categorisation

## Abattoir A

Salmonella: none – Score 1

Campylobacter: 0 log cfu/g – Score 1

TPC: 4.93 log cfu/g – Score 1

Enterobacteriaceae: 3.88 log cfu/g – Score 1

E.coli: 3.98 log cfu/g – Score 2

Geometric mean regulatory pathogens: 1 – low risk

Geometric mean indicators: 1.26 – low risk

Geometric mean in total: 1.15 – **low risk**

## Abattoir B

Salmonella: none – Score 1

Campylobacter: 0.64 log cfu/g – Score 1

TPC: 4.70 log cfu/g – Score 1

Enterobacteriaceae: 4.04 log cfu/g – Score 2

E.coli: 4.05 log cfu/g – Score 3

Geometric mean regulatory pathogens: 1 – low risk

Geometric mean indicators: 1.82 – medium risk

Geometric mean in total: 1.43 – **low risk**

## Weaknesses:

- Only one or two days per abattoir
- Limits for Enterobacteriaceae and E.coli are 1 log cfu/g different – in poultry, these are often similar