Enforcement and society

Why people obey or resist the law

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How to implement law?



Guide?

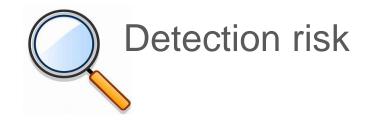




Science on compliance motivations:

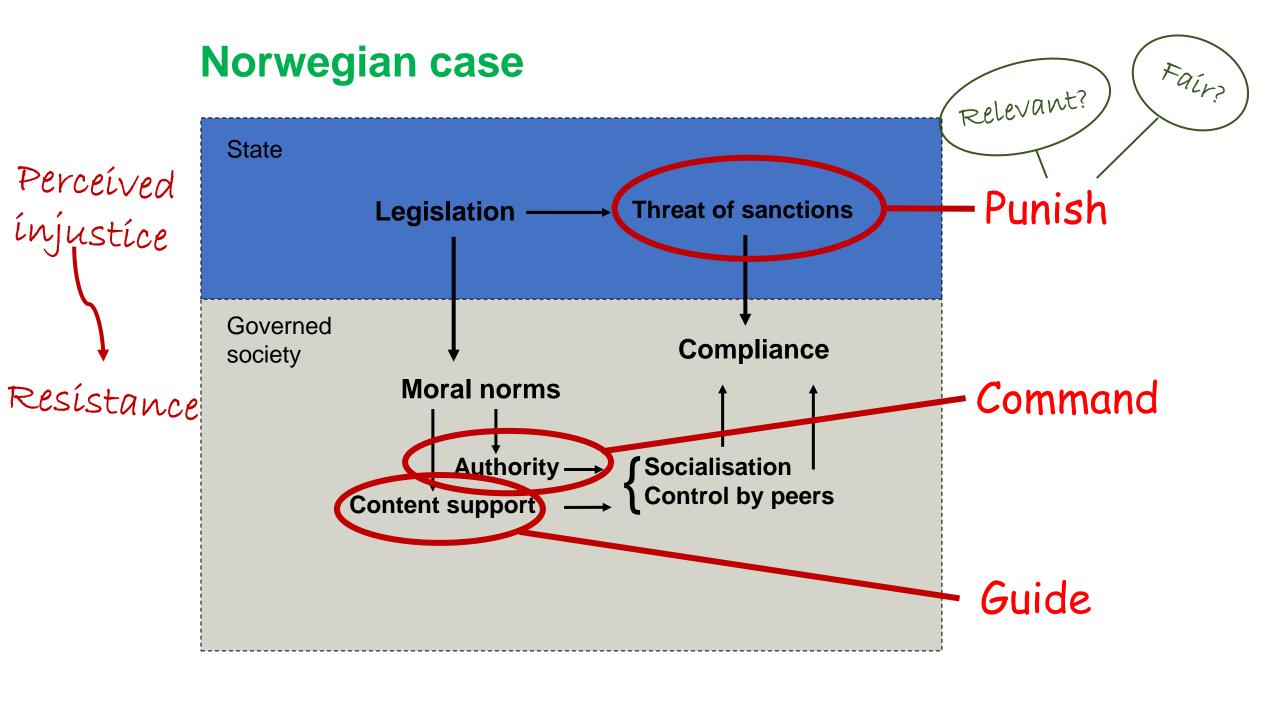


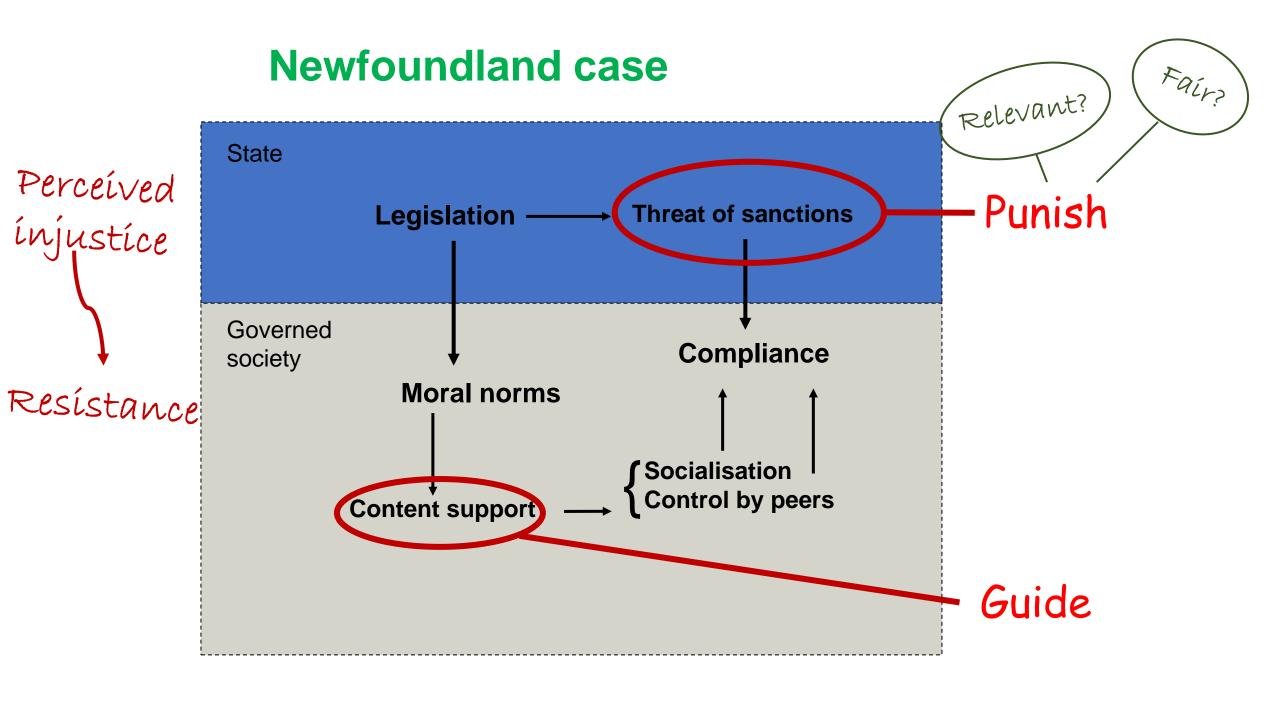
Social norms and peer pressure



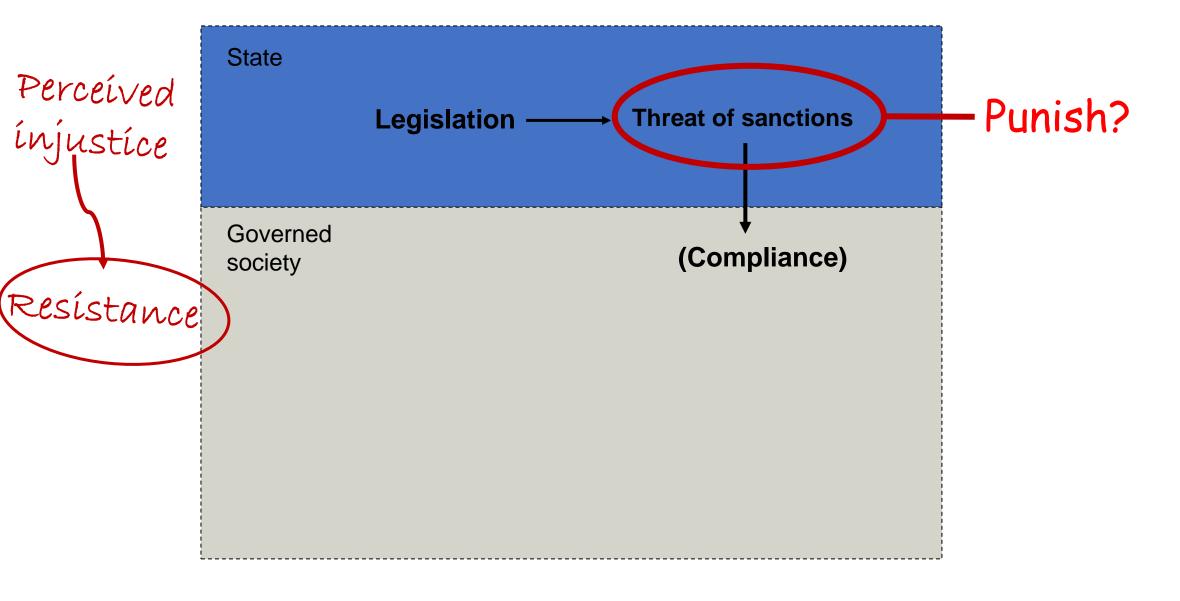


Harshness of punishment





South African case



Institutional basis for law-enforcement

	Normative compliance motivation	Citizens' political influence	Citizens' political trust
Norway	High	High	High
Newfoundland	Medium	Medium	Medium
South Africa	Low	Low	Low

Bottom line:

Governance works best when obeying the morals of the governed society

Thank you!

References:

Ayres & Braithwaite (1992) *Responsive regulation*. Oxford UP.

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Gezelius (2019). Consequences of tit-for-tat enforcement. *Law & Policy* 41(2): 220-241